

- Announcements
- Quiz
- Pre-lab Lecture
  - ❖ RT-PCR
  - ❖ Today in Lab (Mod 3 Day 4)

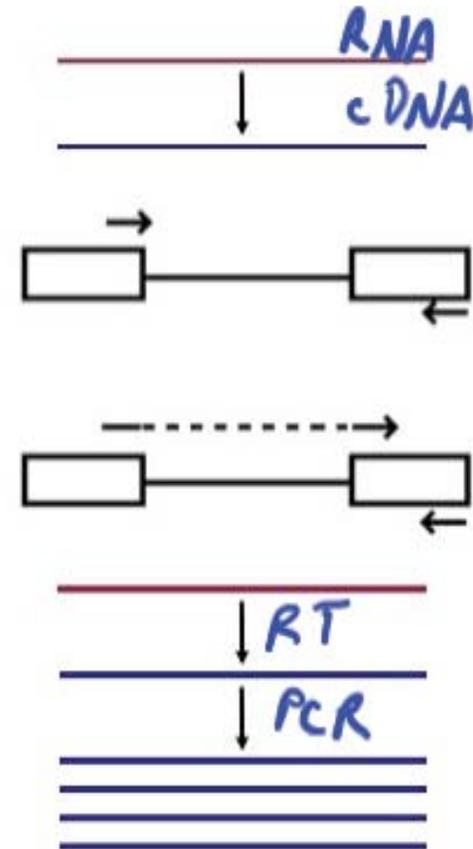
# Announcements

- Module 2 report return
  - Revision due in 1 week
  - General comments → more during lecture 5
- During down-time today
  - Prep RNA area
  - Work on Module 3 report (viability analysis)
  - Other as you see fit

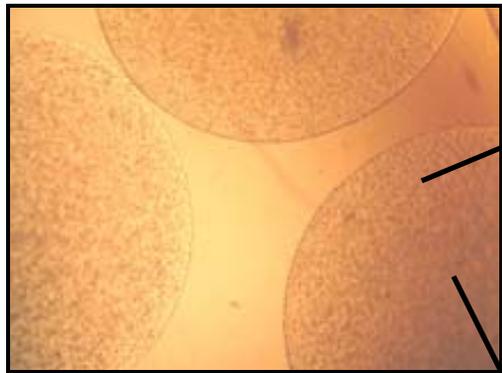
# Day 4: RT-PCR recap

- RT = reverse transcriptase
  - what does this enzyme do?
- Unique primer design needs
  - how to isolate transcript...
  - ... but not genomic DNA?
- RT and PCR can be done in one reaction or two
  - enzyme de/activation by temperature
  - hot start enzymes in general
- What kinds of controls are desired?

internal control with a co-amplified housekeeping gene → control for starting amount(s)



# Module overview: 2<sup>nd</sup> half



1. Enzymatic digestion

*pepsin*  
*4°C, 0.1N*

**Test for collagen proteins (by ELISA)**

2. EDTA-citrate dissolution *37°C, 10<sup>1</sup>*

(1) lyse (RLT+B-Me) (2) homogenize (reduce viscosity)  
in hood

RNAse-free technique!

Purify mRNA from cells → Amplify collagen cDNAs →

**Next time run a gel to compare collagen I and II transcript levels, normalized to GAPDH**

MIT OpenCourseWare  
<http://ocw.mit.edu>

20.109 Laboratory Fundamentals in Biological Engineering  
Spring 2010

For information about citing these materials or our Terms of Use, visit: <http://ocw.mit.edu/terms>.