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5.62 Physical Chemistry II
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MASSACHUSETTS INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY
 DEPARTMENT OF CHEMISTRY
 Physical Chemistry 5.62

EINSTEIN AND DEBYE SOLIDS

1. Einstein model

The basic assumption is $3N$ harmonic vibrational modes all of the same frequency, ν_E . The thermodynamic functions are given in terms of the reduced parameter, $x \equiv h\nu_E/kT$.

| Thermodynamic function | Molar value for Einstein solid |
|------------------------|----------------------------------------|
| $(E - E_0)/3RT$ | $x(e^x - 1)^{-1}$ |
| $(A - E_0)/3RT$ | $\ell n(1 - e^{-x})$ |
| $S/3R$ | $x(e^x - 1)^{-1} - \ell n(1 - e^{-x})$ |
| $C_V/3R$ | $x^2 e^x (e^x - 1)^{-2}$ |

2. Debye Model

In the Debye model there are $3N$ harmonic modes, whose distribution in frequencies is given by $\rho(\nu)$:

$$\begin{aligned}\rho(\nu) &= 9N\nu^2 / \nu_{\max}^3 && \text{for } \nu < \nu_{\max} \\ \rho(\nu) &= 0 && \text{for } \nu > \nu_{\max}\end{aligned}$$

where c is the velocity of sound in the solid, V is the volume, and $\nu_{\max} = c(3N/4\pi V)^{1/3}$. The thermodynamic functions for a Debye solid are expressed in terms of the dimensionless parameter $y = \theta_D/T$, where the Debye temperature, θ_D , is

$$\theta_D = h\nu_{\max}/k$$

The thermodynamic functions are often written in terms of the Debye function, $D(y)$:

$$D(y) = 3y^{-3} \int_0^y u^3 (e^u - 1)^{-1} du$$

where $u = h\nu/kT$.

| Thermodynamic function | Molar value for Debye solid |
|------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| $(E - E_0)/3RT$ | $3y^{-3} \int_0^y u^3 (e^u - 1)^{-1} du = D(y)$ |
| $(A - E_0)/3RT$ | $3y^{-3} \int_0^y u^2 \ell n(1 - e^u) du = \ell n(1 - e^{-y}) - \frac{1}{3}D(y)$ |
| $S/3R$ | $(E - A)/3RT = \frac{4}{3}D(y) - \ell n(1 - e^{-y})$ |
| $C_V/3R$ | $3y^{-3} u^4 e^u (e^u - 1)^{-2} du = 4D(y) - 3y(e^y - 1)^{-1}$ |

Einstein Functions

| x | $\frac{x}{(e^x - 1)}$ | $-ln(1 - x^{-x})$ | $\frac{x^2 e^x}{(e^x - 1)^2}$ | $-ln(1 - e^{-x})$ | $\frac{x}{(e^x - 1)}$ |
|------|-----------------------|-------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------|-----------------------|
| 0.05 | 3.99584 | 0.99979 | 3.02063 | 0.97521 | |
| 0.10 | 3.30300 | 0.99917 | 2.35217 | 0.95083 | |
| 0.15 | 2.89806 | 0.99813 | 1.97118 | 0.92687 | |
| 0.20 | 2.61110 | 0.99667 | 1.70777 | 0.90333 | |
| 0.25 | 2.38889 | 0.99481 | 1.50869 | 0.88020 | |
| 0.30 | 2.20771 | 0.99253 | 1.35023 | 0.85749 | |
| 0.35 | 2.05491 | 0.98985 | 1.21972 | 0.83519 | |
| 0.40 | 1.92293 | 0.98677 | 1.10963 | 0.81330 | |
| 0.45 | 1.80690 | 0.98329 | 1.01508 | 0.79182 | |
| 0.50 | 1.70350 | 0.97942 | 0.93275 | 0.77075 | |
| 0.55 | 1.61035 | 0.97517 | 0.86026 | 0.75008 | |
| 0.60 | 1.52569 | 0.97053 | 0.79587 | 0.72982 | |
| 0.65 | 1.44820 | 0.96552 | 0.73824 | 0.70996 | |
| 0.70 | 1.37684 | 0.96015 | 0.68634 | 0.69050 | |
| 0.75 | 1.31079 | 0.95441 | 0.63935 | 0.67144 | |
| 0.80 | 1.24939 | 0.94833 | 0.59662 | 0.65277 | |
| 0.85 | 1.19209 | 0.94191 | 0.55759 | 0.63450 | |
| 0.90 | 1.13844 | 0.93515 | 0.52184 | 0.61661 | |
| 0.95 | 1.08807 | 0.92807 | 0.48897 | 0.59910 | |
| 1.00 | 1.04065 | 0.92067 | 0.45868 | 0.58198 | |
| 1.05 | 0.99592 | 0.91298 | 0.43069 | 0.56523 | |
| 1.10 | 0.95363 | 0.90499 | 0.40477 | 0.54886 | |
| 1.15 | 0.91358 | 0.89671 | 0.38073 | 0.53285 | |
| 1.20 | 0.87560 | 0.88817 | 0.35838 | 0.51722 | |
| 1.25 | 0.83952 | 0.87937 | 0.33758 | 0.50194 | |
| 1.30 | 0.80520 | 0.87031 | 0.31818 | 0.48702 | |
| 1.35 | 0.77253 | 0.86102 | 0.30008 | 0.47245 | |
| 1.40 | 0.74139 | 0.85151 | 0.28315 | 0.45824 | |
| 1.45 | 0.71168 | 0.84178 | 0.26732 | 0.44436 | |
| 1.50 | 0.68331 | 0.83185 | 0.25248 | 0.43083 | |
| 1.55 | 0.65620 | 0.82173 | 0.23857 | 0.41762 | |
| 1.60 | 0.63027 | 0.81143 | 0.22552 | 0.40475 | |
| 1.65 | 0.60546 | 0.80096 | 0.21326 | 0.39221 | |
| 1.70 | 0.58171 | 0.79035 | 0.20173 | 0.37998 | |
| 1.75 | 0.55895 | 0.77958 | 0.19089 | 0.36806 | |

Einstein Functions

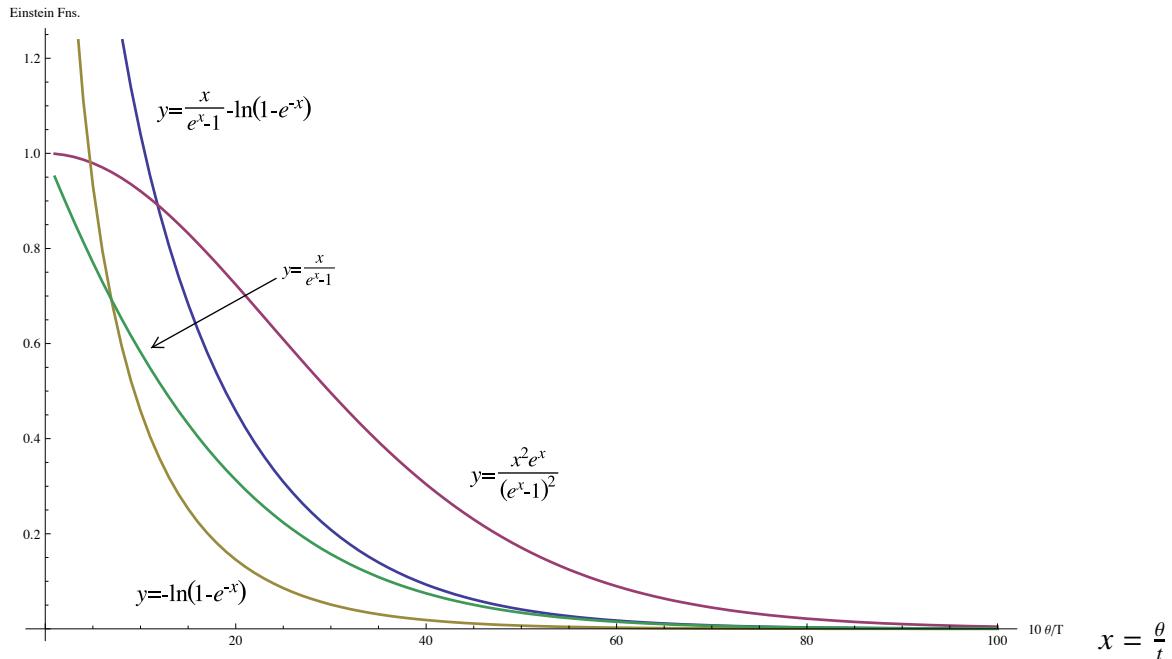
| x | $\frac{x}{(e^x - 1)}$ | $-ln(1 - x^{-x})$ | $\frac{x^2 e^x}{(e^x - 1)^2}$ | $-ln(1 - e^{-x})$ | $\frac{x}{(e^x - 1)}$ |
|------|-----------------------|-------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------|-----------------------|
| 1.80 | 0.53714 | 0.76869 | 0.18068 | 0.35646 | |
| 1.85 | 0.51623 | 0.75768 | 0.17107 | 0.34516 | |
| 1.90 | 0.49617 | 0.74657 | 0.16201 | 0.33416 | |
| 1.95 | 0.47692 | 0.73536 | 0.15347 | 0.32345 | |
| 2.00 | 0.45845 | 0.72406 | 0.14541 | 0.31304 | |
| 2.05 | 0.44071 | 0.71269 | 0.13781 | 0.30290 | |
| 2.10 | 0.42367 | 0.70127 | 0.13063 | 0.29304 | |
| 2.15 | 0.40731 | 0.68979 | 0.12385 | 0.28346 | |
| 2.20 | 0.39158 | 0.67827 | 0.11744 | 0.27414 | |
| 2.25 | 0.37647 | 0.66672 | 0.11138 | 0.26509 | |
| 2.30 | 0.36194 | 0.65515 | 0.10565 | 0.25629 | |
| 2.35 | 0.34797 | 0.64358 | 0.10023 | 0.24774 | |
| 2.40 | 0.33454 | 0.63200 | 0.09510 | 0.23945 | |
| 2.45 | 0.32163 | 0.62044 | 0.09025 | 0.23139 | |
| 2.50 | 0.30921 | 0.60889 | 0.08565 | 0.22356 | |
| 2.55 | 0.29727 | 0.59737 | 0.08130 | 0.21597 | |
| 2.60 | 0.28578 | 0.58589 | 0.07718 | 0.20861 | |
| 2.65 | 0.27473 | 0.57445 | 0.07327 | 0.20146 | |
| 2.70 | 0.26410 | 0.56307 | 0.06957 | 0.19453 | |
| 2.75 | 0.25387 | 0.55174 | 0.06606 | 0.18781 | |
| 2.80 | 0.24403 | 0.54049 | 0.06274 | 0.18129 | |
| 2.85 | 0.23456 | 0.52930 | 0.05958 | 0.17498 | |
| 2.90 | 0.22545 | 0.51820 | 0.05659 | 0.16886 | |
| 2.95 | 0.21669 | 0.50719 | 0.05376 | 0.16293 | |
| 3.00 | 0.20826 | 0.49627 | 0.05107 | 0.15717 | |
| 3.05 | 0.20014 | 0.48545 | 0.04852 | 0.15163 | |
| 3.10 | 0.19234 | 0.47473 | 0.04610 | 0.14624 | |
| 3.15 | 0.18482 | 0.46413 | 0.04380 | 0.14103 | |
| 3.20 | 0.17760 | 0.45363 | 0.04162 | 0.13598 | |
| 3.25 | 0.17065 | 0.44326 | 0.03955 | 0.13110 | |
| 3.30 | 0.16396 | 0.43301 | 0.03758 | 0.12638 | |
| 3.35 | 0.15752 | 0.42289 | 0.03571 | 0.12181 | |
| 3.40 | 0.15133 | 0.41289 | 0.03394 | 0.11739 | |
| 3.45 | 0.14537 | 0.40304 | 0.03226 | 0.11311 | |
| 3.50 | 0.13964 | 0.39331 | 0.03066 | 0.10898 | |

Einstein Functions

| x | $\frac{x}{(e^x - 1)}$ | $-ln(1 - x^{-x})$ | $\frac{x^2 e^x}{(e^x - 1)^2}$ | $-ln(1 - e^{-x})$ | $\frac{x}{(e^x - 1)}$ |
|------|-----------------------|-------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------|-----------------------|
| 3.55 | 0.13413 | 0.38373 | 0.02915 | 0.10499 | |
| 3.60 | 0.12883 | 0.37429 | 0.02770 | 0.10113 | |
| 3.65 | 0.12373 | 0.36499 | 0.02633 | 0.09740 | |
| 3.70 | 0.11883 | 0.35584 | 0.02503 | 0.09380 | |
| 3.75 | 0.11411 | 0.34684 | 0.02380 | 0.09032 | |
| 3.80 | 0.10958 | 0.33799 | 0.02262 | 0.08695 | |
| 3.85 | 0.10522 | 0.32928 | 0.02151 | 0.08371 | |
| 3.90 | 0.10102 | 0.32073 | 0.02045 | 0.08057 | |
| 3.95 | 0.09699 | 0.31233 | 0.01944 | 0.07755 | |
| 4.00 | 0.09311 | 0.30409 | 0.01849 | 0.07463 | |
| 4.05 | 0.08939 | 0.29599 | 0.01758 | 0.07181 | |
| 4.10 | 0.08580 | 0.28806 | 0.01671 | 0.06909 | |
| 4.15 | 0.08236 | 0.28027 | 0.01589 | 0.06647 | |
| 4.20 | 0.07905 | 0.27264 | 0.01511 | 0.06394 | |
| 4.25 | 0.07587 | 0.26516 | 0.01437 | 0.06150 | |
| 4.30 | 0.07281 | 0.25783 | 0.01366 | 0.05915 | |
| 4.35 | 0.06987 | 0.25066 | 0.01299 | 0.05688 | |
| 4.40 | 0.06705 | 0.24363 | 0.01235 | 0.05469 | |
| 4.45 | 0.06433 | 0.23676 | 0.01175 | 0.05258 | |
| 4.50 | 0.06172 | 0.23004 | 0.01117 | 0.05055 | |
| 4.55 | 0.05922 | 0.22347 | 0.01062 | 0.04859 | |
| 4.60 | 0.05681 | 0.21704 | 0.01010 | 0.04671 | |
| 4.65 | 0.05450 | 0.21076 | 0.00961 | 0.04489 | |
| 4.70 | 0.05228 | 0.20462 | 0.00914 | 0.04314 | |
| 4.75 | 0.05014 | 0.19863 | 0.00869 | 0.04145 | |
| 4.80 | 0.04809 | 0.19277 | 0.00826 | 0.03983 | |
| 4.85 | 0.04613 | 0.18706 | 0.00786 | 0.03827 | |
| 4.90 | 0.04424 | 0.18149 | 0.00747 | 0.03676 | |
| 4.95 | 0.04242 | 0.17605 | 0.00711 | 0.03531 | |
| 5.00 | 0.04068 | 0.17074 | 0.00676 | 0.03392 | |
| 5.05 | 0.03901 | 0.16557 | 0.00643 | 0.03258 | |
| 5.10 | 0.03740 | 0.16053 | 0.00612 | 0.03128 | |
| 5.15 | 0.03586 | 0.15561 | 0.00582 | 0.03004 | |
| 5.20 | 0.03438 | 0.15083 | 0.00553 | 0.02885 | |
| 5.25 | 0.03296 | 0.14616 | 0.00526 | 0.02769 | |

Einstein Functions

| x | $\frac{x}{(e^x - 1)}$ | $\frac{x^2 e^x}{(e^x - 1)^2}$ | $-\ln(1 - e^{-x})$ | $\frac{x}{(e^x - 1)}$ |
|------|-----------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------|-----------------------|
| 5.30 | 0.03159 | 0.14162 | 0.00500 | 0.02659 |
| 5.35 | 0.03028 | 0.13720 | 0.00476 | 0.02552 |
| 5.40 | 0.02903 | 0.13290 | 0.00453 | 0.02450 |
| 5.45 | 0.02782 | 0.12871 | 0.00431 | 0.02352 |
| 5.50 | 0.02666 | 0.12464 | 0.00410 | 0.02257 |
| 5.55 | 0.02555 | 0.12068 | 0.00390 | 0.02166 |
| 5.60 | 0.02449 | 0.11683 | 0.00370 | 0.02078 |
| 5.65 | 0.02347 | 0.11308 | 0.00352 | 0.01994 |
| 5.70 | 0.02249 | 0.10944 | 0.00335 | 0.01914 |
| 5.75 | 0.02155 | 0.10590 | 0.00319 | 0.01836 |
| 5.80 | 0.02065 | 0.10247 | 0.00303 | 0.01761 |
| 5.85 | 0.01978 | 0.09913 | 0.00288 | 0.01690 |
| 5.90 | 0.01895 | 0.09588 | 0.00274 | 0.01621 |
| 5.95 | 0.01815 | 0.09274 | 0.00261 | 0.01555 |
| 6.00 | 0.01739 | 0.08968 | 0.00248 | 0.01491 |



Debye Functions

| x | $D(y) = 3/y^3$ $\int_0^y \frac{du}{(e^u - 1)} u^3$ | $4D(y) - \frac{3y}{(e^y - 1)}$ | $\frac{D(y)}{3} - \ln(1 - e^{-y})$ | $\frac{4D(y)}{3}$ $\ln(1 - e^{-y})$ |
|------|-------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------|------------------------------------|----------------------------------------|
| 0.05 | 0.98137 | 0.99987 | 3.34775 | 4.32913 |
| 0.10 | 0.96300 | 0.99950 | 2.67317 | 3.63617 |
| 0.15 | 0.94488 | 0.99888 | 2.28614 | 3.23102 |
| 0.20 | 0.92699 | 0.99797 | 2.01677 | 2.94376 |
| 0.25 | 0.90937 | 0.99688 | 1.81182 | 2.72119 |
| 0.30 | 0.89200 | 0.99551 | 1.64756 | 2.53955 |
| 0.35 | 0.87487 | 0.99390 | 1.51135 | 2.38621 |
| 0.40 | 0.85799 | 0.99205 | 1.39563 | 2.25361 |
| 0.45 | 0.84114 | 0.98909 | 1.29546 | 2.13660 |
| 0.50 | 0.82496 | 0.98761 | 1.20774 | 2.03270 |
| 0.55 | 0.80882 | 0.98504 | 1.12987 | 1.93869 |
| 0.60 | 0.79292 | 0.98223 | 1.06018 | 1.85310 |
| 0.65 | 0.77727 | 0.97919 | 0.99733 | 1.77460 |
| 0.70 | 0.76186 | 0.97592 | 0.94029 | 1.70215 |
| 0.75 | 0.74669 | 0.97243 | 0.88825 | 1.63494 |
| 0.80 | 0.73176 | 0.96872 | 0.84054 | 1.57230 |
| 0.85 | 0.71707 | 0.96479 | 0.79662 | 1.51368 |
| 0.90 | 0.70332 | 0.96347 | 0.75628 | 1.45960 |
| 0.95 | 0.68840 | 0.95629 | 0.71843 | 1.40683 |
| 1.00 | 0.67442 | 0.95173 | 0.68348 | 1.35790 |
| 1.05 | 0.66067 | 0.94697 | 0.65091 | 1.31158 |
| 1.10 | 0.64717 | 0.94213 | 0.62050 | 1.26767 |
| 1.15 | 0.63386 | 0.93688 | 0.59202 | 1.22587 |
| 1.20 | 0.62180 | 0.93555 | 0.56565 | 1.18745 |
| 1.25 | 0.60796 | 0.92604 | 0.54023 | 1.14820 |
| 1.30 | 0.59535 | 0.92035 | 0.51664 | 1.11199 |
| 1.35 | 0.58296 | 0.91449 | 0.49440 | 1.07736 |
| 1.40 | 0.57079 | 0.90847 | 0.47342 | 1.04421 |
| 1.45 | 0.55884 | 0.90229 | 0.45360 | 1.01244 |
| 1.50 | 0.54711 | 0.89595 | 0.43485 | 0.98196 |
| 1.55 | 0.53558 | 0.88947 | 0.41710 | 0.95269 |
| 1.60 | 0.52428 | 0.88284 | 0.40028 | 0.92455 |
| 1.65 | 0.51326 | 0.87642 | 0.38434 | 0.89760 |
| 1.70 | 0.50236 | 0.86949 | 0.36918 | 0.87154 |
| 1.75 | 0.49166 | 0.86243 | 0.35477 | 0.84643 |

Debye Functions

| x | $D(y) = 3/y^3$ $\int_0^y \frac{du}{(e^u - 1)} u^3$ | $4D(y) - \frac{3y}{(e^y - 1)}$ | $\frac{D(y)}{3} - \ln(1 - e^{-y})$ | $\frac{4D(y)}{3} - \ln(1 - e^{-y})$ |
|------|-------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------|------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| 1.80 | 0.48116 | 0.85526 | 0.34107 | 0.82223 |
| 1.85 | 0.47087 | 0.84798 | 0.32803 | 0.79889 |
| 1.90 | 0.46077 | 0.84060 | 0.31560 | 0.77637 |
| 1.95 | 0.45087 | 0.83312 | 0.30376 | 0.75463 |
| 2.00 | 0.44116 | 0.82554 | 0.29247 | 0.73363 |
| 2.05 | 0.43165 | 0.81788 | 0.28169 | 0.71334 |
| 2.10 | 0.42232 | 0.81013 | 0.27140 | 0.69372 |
| 2.15 | 0.41317 | 0.80231 | 0.26157 | 0.67474 |
| 2.20 | 0.40421 | 0.79442 | 0.25217 | 0.65639 |
| 2.25 | 0.39543 | 0.78646 | 0.24319 | 0.63862 |
| 2.30 | 0.38683 | 0.77845 | 0.23459 | 0.62142 |
| 2.35 | 0.37840 | 0.77037 | 0.22636 | 0.60476 |
| 2.40 | 0.37015 | 0.76225 | 0.21848 | 0.58863 |
| 2.45 | 0.36206 | 0.75408 | 0.21093 | 0.57299 |
| 2.50 | 0.35414 | 0.74588 | 0.20370 | 0.55784 |
| 2.55 | 0.34639 | 0.73764 | 0.19676 | 0.54315 |
| 2.60 | 0.33880 | 0.72937 | 0.19011 | 0.52890 |
| 2.65 | 0.33136 | 0.72108 | 0.18373 | 0.51509 |
| 2.70 | 0.32409 | 0.71277 | 0.17760 | 0.50169 |
| 2.75 | 0.31697 | 0.70444 | 0.17172 | 0.48868 |
| 2.80 | 0.31000 | 0.69610 | 0.16607 | 0.47606 |
| 2.85 | 0.30317 | 0.68776 | 0.16064 | 0.46382 |
| 2.90 | 0.29650 | 0.67942 | 0.15543 | 0.45193 |
| 2.95 | 0.28997 | 0.67108 | 0.15042 | 0.44038 |
| 3.00 | 0.28358 | 0.66275 | 0.14560 | 0.42917 |
| 3.05 | 0.27733 | 0.65443 | 0.14096 | 0.41829 |
| 3.10 | 0.27121 | 0.64613 | 0.13650 | 0.40771 |
| 3.15 | 0.26523 | 0.63784 | 0.13221 | 0.39744 |
| 3.20 | 0.25938 | 0.62958 | 0.12808 | 0.38746 |
| 3.25 | 0.25366 | 0.62135 | 0.12410 | 0.37776 |
| 3.30 | 0.24807 | 0.61314 | 0.12027 | 0.36834 |
| 3.35 | 0.24260 | 0.60497 | 0.11658 | 0.35918 |
| 3.40 | 0.23725 | 0.59684 | 0.11303 | 0.35027 |
| 3.45 | 0.23202 | 0.58874 | 0.10960 | 0.34162 |
| 3.50 | 0.22691 | 0.58069 | 0.10630 | 0.33321 |

Debye Functions

| x | $D(y) = 3/y^3$ $\int_0^y \frac{du}{(e^u - 1)} u^3$ | $4D(y) - \frac{3y}{(e^y - 1)}$ | $\frac{D(y)}{3} - \ln(1 - e^{-y})$ | $\frac{4D(y)}{3} - \ln(1 - e^{-y})$ |
|------|-------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------|------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| 3.55 | 0.22191 | 0.57268 | 0.10312 | 0.32503 |
| 3.60 | 0.21703 | 0.56472 | 0.10005 | 0.31707 |
| 3.65 | 0.21225 | 0.55681 | 0.09709 | 0.30934 |
| 3.70 | 0.20759 | 0.54895 | 0.09423 | 0.30181 |
| 3.75 | 0.20302 | 0.54115 | 0.09147 | 0.29450 |
| 3.80 | 0.19857 | 0.53341 | 0.08881 | 0.28738 |
| 3.85 | 0.19421 | 0.52572 | 0.08625 | 0.28046 |
| 3.90 | 0.18996 | 0.51810 | 0.08377 | 0.27372 |
| 3.95 | 0.18580 | 0.51054 | 0.08137 | 0.26717 |
| 4.00 | 0.18173 | 0.50305 | 0.07906 | 0.26080 |
| 4.05 | 0.17776 | 0.49562 | 0.07683 | 0.25459 |
| 4.10 | 0.17388 | 0.48826 | 0.07467 | 0.24856 |
| 4.15 | 0.17010 | 0.48097 | 0.07259 | 0.24268 |
| 4.20 | 0.16639 | 0.47375 | 0.07057 | 0.23697 |
| 4.25 | 0.16278 | 0.46661 | 0.06863 | 0.23140 |
| 4.30 | 0.15924 | 0.45953 | 0.06674 | 0.22599 |
| 4.35 | 0.15579 | 0.45253 | 0.06492 | 0.22071 |
| 4.40 | 0.15242 | 0.44561 | 0.06316 | 0.21558 |
| 4.45 | 0.14913 | 0.43876 | 0.06146 | 0.21059 |
| 4.50 | 0.14591 | 0.43199 | 0.05981 | 0.20572 |
| 4.55 | 0.14277 | 0.42530 | 0.05821 | 0.20098 |
| 4.60 | 0.13970 | 0.41868 | 0.05667 | 0.19637 |
| 4.65 | 0.13671 | 0.41215 | 0.05518 | 0.19188 |
| 4.70 | 0.13378 | 0.40569 | 0.05373 | 0.18751 |
| 4.75 | 0.13092 | 0.39931 | 0.05233 | 0.18325 |
| 4.80 | 0.12813 | 0.39302 | 0.05097 | 0.17910 |
| 4.85 | 0.12540 | 0.38680 | 0.04966 | 0.17506 |
| 4.90 | 0.12274 | 0.38066 | 0.04839 | 0.17112 |
| 4.95 | 0.12014 | 0.37460 | 0.04715 | 0.16729 |
| 5.00 | 0.11760 | 0.36863 | 0.04596 | 0.16355 |
| 5.05 | 0.11511 | 0.36273 | 0.04480 | 0.15992 |
| 5.10 | 0.11269 | 0.35692 | 0.04368 | 0.15637 |
| 5.15 | 0.11033 | 0.35118 | 0.04259 | 0.15292 |
| 5.20 | 0.10801 | 0.34552 | 0.04154 | 0.14955 |
| 5.25 | 0.10576 | 0.33995 | 0.04051 | 0.14627 |

Debye Functions

| x | $D(y) = 3/y^3 \int_0^y \frac{du}{(e^u - 1)} u^3$ | $4D(y) - \frac{3y}{e^y - 1}$ | $\frac{D(y)}{3} - \ln(1 - e^{-y})$ | $\frac{4D(y)}{3}$ |
|------|--------------------------------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------------|-------------------|
| 5.30 | 0.10355 | 0.33445 | 0.03952 | 0.14308 |
| 5.35 | 0.10140 | 0.32903 | 0.03856 | 0.13996 |
| 5.40 | 0.09930 | 0.32369 | 0.03763 | 0.13692 |
| 5.45 | 0.09725 | 0.31843 | 0.03672 | 0.13397 |
| 5.50 | 0.09524 | 0.31325 | 0.03584 | 0.13108 |
| 5.55 | 0.09328 | 0.30814 | 0.03499 | 0.12827 |
| 5.60 | 0.09137 | 0.30312 | 0.03416 | 0.12553 |
| 5.65 | 0.08950 | 0.29816 | 0.03336 | 0.12286 |
| 5.70 | 0.08767 | 0.29329 | 0.03258 | 0.12025 |
| 5.75 | 0.08589 | 0.28849 | 0.03182 | 0.11771 |
| 5.80 | 0.08415 | 0.28376 | 0.03108 | 0.11523 |
| 5.85 | 0.08245 | 0.27911 | 0.03037 | 0.11282 |
| 5.90 | 0.08079 | 0.27453 | 0.02967 | 0.11046 |
| 5.95 | 0.07917 | 0.27003 | 0.02900 | 0.10816 |
| 6.00 | 0.07758 | 0.26559 | 0.02831 | 0.10592 |

