

**Homework problems on Fluid Dynamics**  
(1.63J/2.21J)

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8-osc-ekman.tex

Ex 8. *Ekman layer under oscillatory flow.*

Consider the Ekman boundary layer near the seabed  $z = 0$  forced by tidal oscillations in the sea. Let the horizontal velocity of the tide just above be

$$\Re(U_o e^{i\omega t}), \Im(V_o e^{i\omega t}) \tag{1}$$

where  $(U_o, V_o)$  are real constants. Find the vertical structure of the Ekman layer in the presence of earth rotation. Discuss the mass flux across the entire layer and the bottom shear stress.