

# D-Lab

## Stakeholder Identification

Stakeholder groups	Interests at stake in relation to project	Effect of project on interests - 0 +	Importance of stakeholder for success of project U = unknown 1 = little/no importance 2 = some importance 3 = moderate importance 4 = Very important 5 = Critical player	Degree of influence of stakeholder U = unknown 1 = little/no influence 2 = some influence 3 = moderate influence 4 = significant influence 5 = Very influential

Source: *Participation and Social Assessment: Tools and Techniques*, J. Reitbergen-McCracker, D. Narayan

Stage in project process	Type of Participation			
	Information-sharing (one-way flow)	Consultation (two-way flow)	Collaboration (increasing control over decision-making)	Empowerment (transfer of control over decisions and resources)
Project identification				
Preparation & Appraisal				
Implementation				
Supervision & Monitoring				
Evaluation				

Source: *Participation and Social Assessment: Tools and Techniques*, J. Reitbergen-McCracker, D. Narayan

MIT OpenCourseWare  
<http://ocw.mit.edu>

EC.701J / 11.025J / 11.472J D-Lab I: Development  
Fall 2009

For information about citing these materials or our Terms of Use, visit: <http://ocw.mit.edu/terms>.