

# A Hands on Introduction to NMR

22.920

## Lab and Problem Set #7

### Spectroscopy and J Modulation

1. Look at the FID of a 2-spin system after exciting only one line. Why does the FID vanish and then reappear?
2. Observe a  $\frac{1}{2} - t - \frac{1}{2} - t$  - echo and see that the amplitude of the echo varies with the time  $t$ . Relate this to J modulation.
3. Observe a selective  $\frac{1}{2}x - t - \frac{1}{2}x$  FID with the time between pulses equal to  $1/2J$ . Here we are interested in the FID following the second pulse, and there is no echo (if the first pulse is selective).
4. Change the second  $\frac{1}{2}$  pulse to be selective for the second spin. Why does the FID still vanish?