

---

# Transformational Leadership

Jan Klein  
Lecture 5

# Pushing vs. Pulling Change

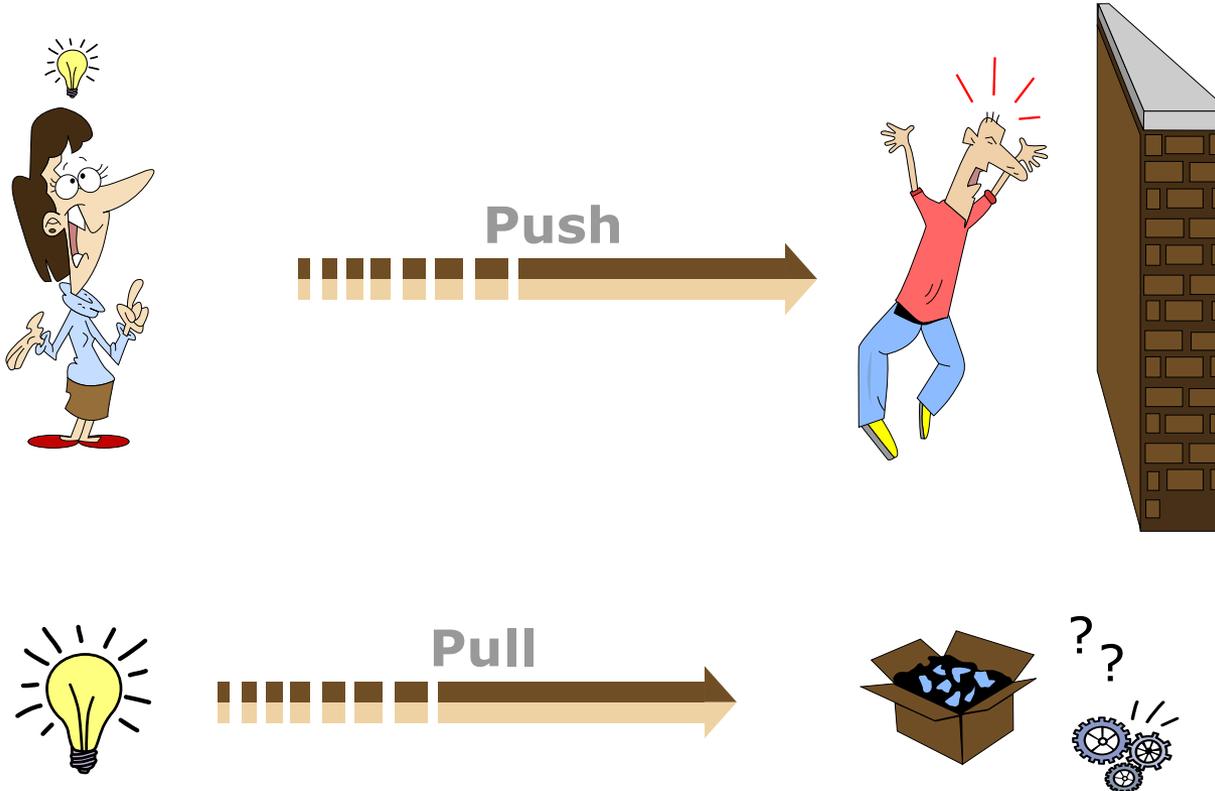


Image by MIT OpenCourseWare.

# Pushes

---



Audits



Edicts



Hammering Ideas



Teaching

# Pulls

---



Incentives



Problems/Challenges

Image by MIT OpenCourseWare.

# One Sweet Spot

---



Teaching Addresses a Problem

Image by MIT OpenCourseWare.

# Getting Shared Recognition of the Problem

---

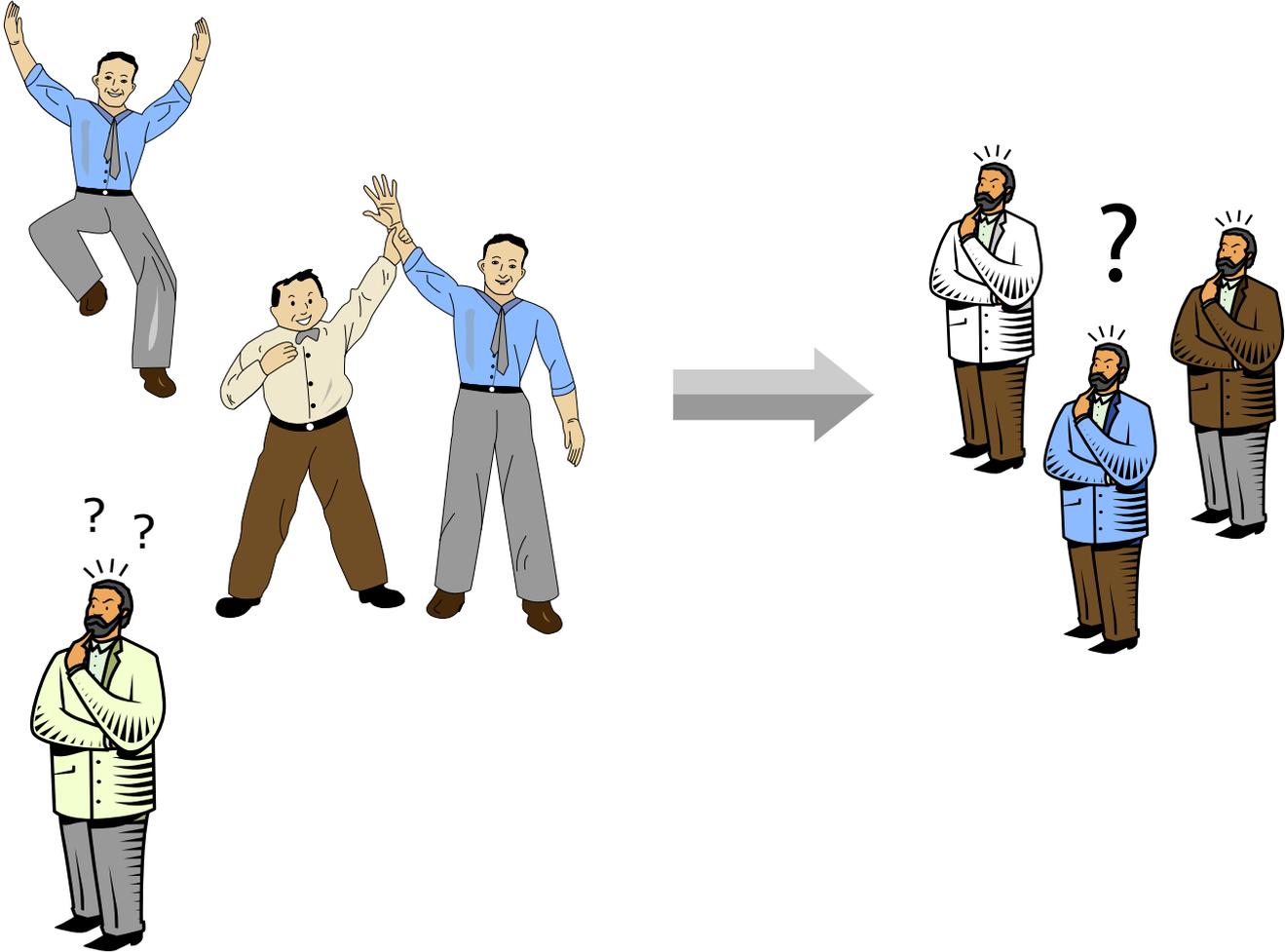
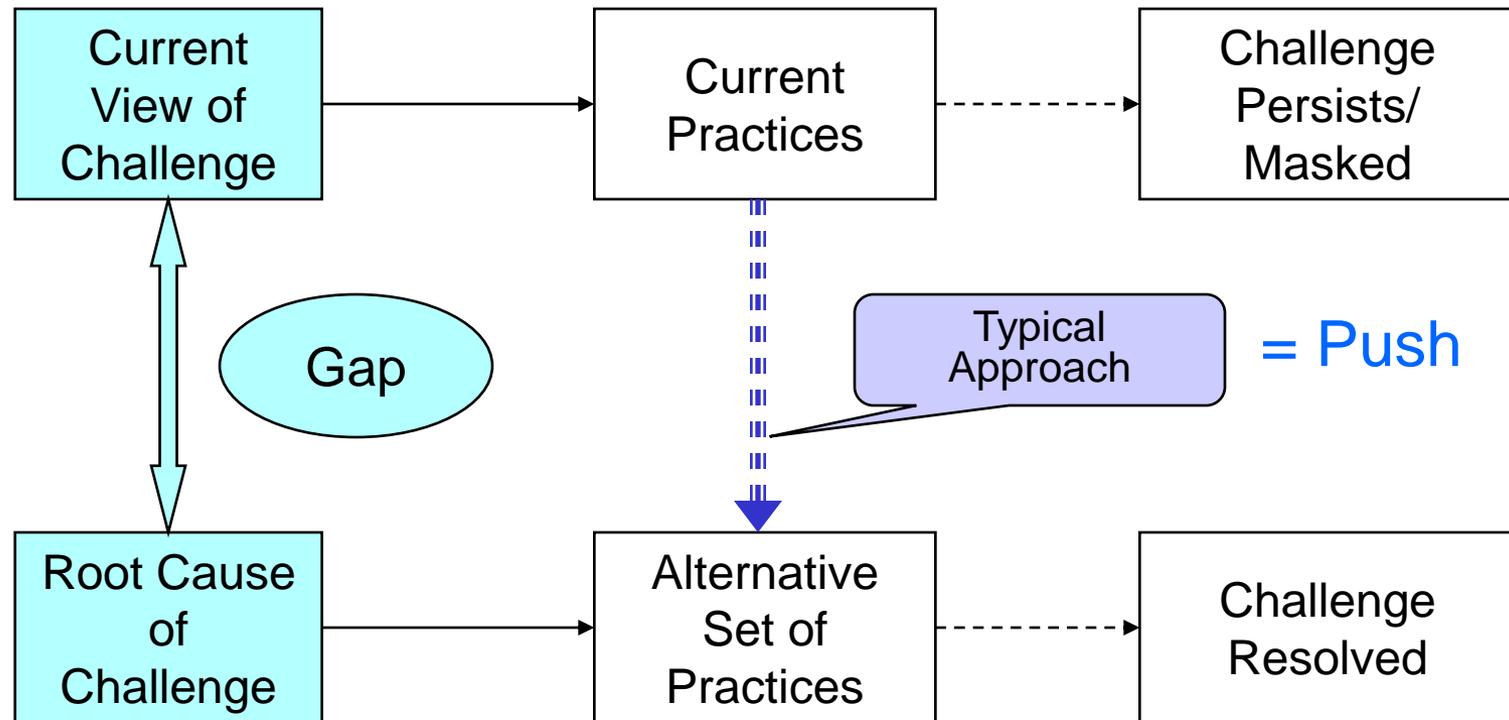


Image by MIT OpenCourseWare.

# Introducing Outsider Perspectives



# Strategies for Managing Change

---

## HARD FORCING

Divide and conquer



## SOFT FOSTERING

Internal consensus

## RESTRAINED FORCING

Advance notice/input

Internal education



## ROBUST FOSTERING

Anticipating Conflict

Value internal diversity

# Forcing/Fostering Challenges

---

## Forcing Challenges

Picking your battles

Maintaining your resolve

Underestimating counter-forcing

Keeping the forcing under control

Recovery afterwards

## Fostering Challenges

Building relationships

Constructing internal consensus

Generating results

Maintaining continuity

Unforeseen complications

# Upcoming

---

- Session 6
  - Don Davis and Bill Hanson
- Session 7
  - Alum panel
  - Paper due Session 7 – 4-5 pages
    - Reflection on what leadership means to you personally
    - Identification of where your passion lies and the legacy you would like to leave behind from your two years in LGO
    - Begin to formulate a project that will help you achieve your goals and objectives

# Leadership Journals

---

- Your personal record of observations & thoughts
  - behaviors of good and bad leaders you encounter
  - reflection on your own leadership actions
  - track progress toward your leadership development plans
- Recommend using during prosems, plant tours and Davis/Hanson seminar

MIT OpenCourseWare  
<http://ocw.mit.edu>

15.317 Organizational Leadership and Change  
Summer 2009

For information about citing these materials or our Terms of Use, visit: <http://ocw.mit.edu/terms>.