

Principles for Open Space

Nodal, Smaller Spaces

Design for Heavier Use

Paved Gardens – “Lawnless”

Overlapping Uses

Multi-Leveled / Multi-Layered

To Help Orient Oneself Within the City

Ecological Parks

Part of a Larger System

Parcels left to grow wild

Water purification integral to the design

Native Plants & Species

- East Coast Park, Singapore
- Xochimilco, Mexico City
- Fens/Emerald Necklace, Boston
- Century Park, Shanghai

Connections

Accessibility - transit

Variety of Paths

View Corridors and Landmarks

Use of Neighboring Street Pattern

- WanChai Reclamation Alternative, Hong Kong
- Marina City Park, New Downtown, Singapore
- Millenium Bridge, London

Edges

Waterfront Edge

- Kuching Park, Malaysia
- Hong Kong
- Sumidagawa, Tokyo

Urban Edge – High Density, Active

- Central Park, New York
- Cosmo Square, Osaka
- Kowloon Park, Hong Kong

Image and Identity Building

Local Artists:

- Parc Guell, Barcelona
- Vigeland Park, Oslo

Sister City / Cultural Exchange

- Guangzhou-Sydney

Earthworks / Earth Art / Creating Landscape :

- Garden of Cosmic Speculation, Scotland
- The Wave Field, University of Michigan